

作业疗法在灾害和重建工作中的贡献： 美国作业疗法的作用和机会

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非常感谢大会给我提供这样的机会，也非常
感谢在座的各位，来听我的讲座。

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演讲主题

- 美国作业疗法协会（AOTA）对灾害的应对
- 作业疗法治疗师的应对
- 针对灾害工作的三个阶段
 - 复原
 - 应对
 - 准备

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AOTA 的作用

- AOTA 在飓风 Katrina 中的作用
- 政策文件的形成和发展

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AOTA 在飓风 Katrina 中的作用

The screenshot shows the homepage of the American Occupational Therapy Association (AOTA). At the top, there's a banner for "AOTA Supports Katrina Relief Efforts". Below it, there's a section for "Helping Hands Listserv" which provides information for practitioners to offer shelter, clothing, or supplies to those affected by Hurricane Katrina. There are also links for "Volunteers/Donations" and "Volunteers". On the right side, there are several sidebar links including "Related Links" (with items like "1-Minute Update (members)", "New on the Site", and "People in the News"), "Promote OT!", "Information Centers" (with links to "Cap Action Center", "Individuals With Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)", and "White House Conference on Aging"), and a "School Backpack Awareness Day" link.

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灾害相关文件

- 美国作业疗法基金会（AOTF）有关作业疗法在社会灾害中的任务的文件中提到“作业疗法在灾害中的任务包括准备，应对和复原”(Scaffa, Gerald, Herzberg, & McColl, 2006, pp. 642-648)

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作业疗法治疗师的责任

- 政府和官员的任务
 - 美国公共健康卫生服务
- 志愿者的任务
 - 军队的后备役人员
 - 作业疗法专业的学生

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灾害应对

- 提供精神健康服务
 - 针对幸存者
 - 针对灾难救援人员和志愿者
- 在避难场所提供干预支持
 - 照顾和陪伴儿童
 - 照顾干预残疾人员和虚弱的成人
- 通过小组互动，家访和其他精神健康服务提供支持

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灾害复原

- 协助重建社区的基础设施和社会经济结构
- 对需要房屋和工作的灾害人群提供自我诉求培训
- 参与其他方面的协调干预以提高幸存者及其家庭的生活质量水平和身心健康

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- 美国联邦紧急事件处理委员会（Federal Emergency Management Agency [FEMA], 2007）报告“每年有超过30起灾害事件需要紧急应对处理”
- (Oakley, Caswell, & Parks, 2008, p. 361)

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准备工作：作业疗法的工作

- 各种灾害的准备工作
- 需要疏散的灾害
 - 飓风
 - 泥石流
 - 地震
 - 海啸
 - 火灾
 - 感染性疾病
 - 人为灾难

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疏散：早期计划

- 针对残疾人员的应对准备
- 针对因贫穷而应对能力低的准备
- 针对老年体虚人员的应对准备
- 针对有孩子的单亲母亲的应对准备
- 针对养有宠物的家庭和个人的应对准备

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为灾害所作的准备

- 国家省市各地级工作部门有关准备工作的文件和灾害应对模拟训练
- 确定特殊人群的安全疏散通道(如慢性精神病患者，残疾人，老年人，有小孩的家庭)
- 灾害避难场所内部为日常生活所需所提供的设施(如工作，娱乐，自我照顾)
- 为灾害人群提供日常生活所需
- 为各种年龄和文化背景的人群提高暂时“等待”的过渡避难场所

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